Application No.: 09/444,084 Filed: November 22, 1999

Group Art Unit: 3661

MARKED-UP VERSION OF AMENDED CLAIMS

- 1 1. (Amended) A traffic light violation prediction system for a
- 2 traffic signal having a current light phase comprising one of the
- 3 set consisting of at least red and green, comprising:
- 4 at least one violation prediction image capturing device,
- 5 said violation prediction image capturing device providing image
- 6 data representative of [showing] at least one vehicle approaching
- 7 said traffic signal; [and]

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- 8 a violation prediction unit, responsive to said violation
- 9 prediction image capturing device and an indication of said
- 10 current traffic light phase, wherein said violation prediction
- 11 unit is operative to generate [generates] a violation probability
- 12 score for said at least one vehicle approaching said traffic
- 13 signal, said violation probability score reflecting a likelihood
- 14 that said at least one vehicle will violate a red light phase of
- 15 said traffic signal: and
- wherein said violation prediction system is further operable
- 17 to record at least one image of said at least one vehicle
- 18 approaching said traffic signal responsive to a determination
- 19 that said violation probability score is at least as large as a
- 20 predetermined threshold.
- 1 7. (Cancelled)
- 1 17. (Amended) The system of claim 16. [.] wherein said prediction
- 2 unit further determines whether said required deceleration is
- 3 larger than a specified deceleration value limit, and if so,
- 4 updates a violation prediction value for the current frame to

- 5 indicate that a violation is predicted based on the information
- 6 contained in the current frame.
- 1 18. (Amended) A method for predicting and recording a traffic
- 2 light violation of a traffic signal having a current light phase
- 3 comprising one of the set consisting of at least red and green,
- 4 comprising:

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- 5 providing image data <u>representative of</u> [showing] at least
- 6 one vehicle approaching said traffic signal; and
- 7 generating, responsive to said image data [violation
- 8 prediction image capturing device] and an indication of said
- 9 current traffic light phase, a violation probability score for
- 10 said at least one vehicle approaching said traffic signal, said
- 11 violation probability score reflecting a likelihood that said at
- 12 least one vehicle will violate a red light phase of said traffic
- 13 signal: and
- recording at least one image of said at least one vehicle
- 15 approaching said traffic signal responsive to a determination
- 16 that said violation probability score is at least as large as a
- 17 predetermined threshold.
 - 1 22. (Amended) The method of claim 18, further comprising[:
 - allocating violation recording resources responsive to said
 - 3 violation probability score; and]
 - 4 recording a plurality of violation images of said at least
 - 5 one vehicle approaching said traffic signal, said vehicle having
 - 6 a violation probability score at least as high as [a threshold
 - 7 score.] any other of said at least one vehicle approaching said
 - 8 traffic light.
- 1 23. (Amended) The method of claim 18, further comprising[:]

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2 allocating violation recording resources responsive to said
3 violation probability score [; and

recording a plurality of violation images of said at least one vehicle approaching said traffic signal, said vehicle having a violation probability score at least as high any other of said at least one vehicle approaching said traffic light].

1 25. (Cancelled)

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- 1 35. (New) A traffic light violation prediction system for a 2 traffic signal having a current light phase comprising one of the
- 3 set consisting of at least red and green, comprising:
- at least one violation capturing resource; and
- 5 a violation prediction unit, responsive to said violation
- 6 prediction image capturing device and an indication of said
- 7 current traffic light phase, wherein said violation prediction
- 8 unit is operative to generate [generates] a violation probability
- 9 score for said at least one vehicle approaching said traffic
- 10 signal, said violation probability score reflecting a likelihood
- 11 that said at least one vehicle will violate a red light phase of
- 12 said traffic signal; and
- wherein said violation prediction system is further operable
- 14 to allocate said at least one violation capturing resource to
- 15 capture image data showing said at least one vehicle in the event
- 16 that said violation probability score satisfies a predetermined
- 17 criteria.
- 1 36. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said predetermined
- 2 criteria is satisfied in the event that said violation

- 3 probability score is at least as large as a predetermined
- 4 threshold.
- 1 37. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said predetermined
- 2 criteria is satisfied in the event that said violation
- 3 probability score is at least as large as a violation probability
- 4 score for at least one other vehicle approaching said traffic
- 5 signal.
- 1 38. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said at least one
- 2 violation capturing resource comprises at least one violation
- 3 prediction image capturing device, said violation prediction
- 4 image capturing device providing image data showing at least one
- 5 vehicle approaching said traffic signal.
- 1 39. (New) The system of claim 38, wherein said violation
- 2 prediction image capturing device comprises at least one video
- 3 camera.
- 1 40. (New) The system of claim 38, wherein said violation
- 2 prediction image capturing device comprises at least one digital
- 3 camera.
- 1 41. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said violation
- 2 probability score further reflects a likelihood that said at
- 3 least one vehicle has violated a red light phase of said traffic
- 4 signal.
- 1 42. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said violation
- 2 prediction unit comprises software executing on a processor.

- 1 43. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said violation
- 2 prediction unit is further responsive to a time remaining in red
- 3 light phase input.
- 1 44. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said violation
- 2 prediction unit records a violation prediction value regarding
- 3 said at least one vehicle approaching said traffic signal.
- 1 45. (New) The system of claim 44, wherein said violation
- 2 prediction value indicates a predicted violation in a first
- 3 state, and indicates no predicted violation in a second state.
- 1 46. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said prediction unit is
- 2 further responsive to a current speed of said at least one
- 3 vehicle approaching said traffic intersection.
- 1 47. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said prediction unit is
- 2 further responsive to a current acceleration of said at least one
- 3 vehicle approaching said traffic intersection.
- 1 48. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said prediction unit is
- 2 further responsive to a current position of said at least one
- 3 vehicle approaching said traffic intersection.
- 1 49. (New) The system of claim 35, wherein said prediction unit is
- 2 further operable to compute a time remaining before said at least
- 3 one vehicle approaching said traffic intersection enters said
- 4 traffic intersection, responsive to determination of a current
- 5 acceleration of said vehicle.
- 1 50. (New) The system of claim 49, wherein said prediction unit is

- 2 further operable to calculate a rate of deceleration required for
- 3 said at least one vehicle to stop within said time remaining
- 4 before said vehicle enters said traffic intersection.
- 1 51. (New) The system of claim 50, wherein said prediction unit
- 2 further determines whether said required deceleration is larger
- 3 than a specified deceleration value limit, and if so, updates a
- 4 violation prediction value for the current frame to indicate that
- 5 a violation is predicted based on the information contained in
- 6 the current frame.
- 1 52. (New) A method for predicting and recording a traffic light
- 2 violation of a traffic signal having a current light phase
- 3 comprising one of the set consisting of at least red and green,
- 4 comprising:

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- 5 providing a first set of image data showing at least one
- 6 vehicle approaching said traffic signal;
- 7 generating, responsive to said first set of image data and
- 8 an indication of said current traffic light phase, a violation
- 9 probability score for said at least one vehicle approaching said
- 10 traffic signal, said violation probability score reflecting a
- 11 likelihood that said at least one vehicle will violate a red
- 12 light phase of said traffic signal; and
- allocating at least one violation capturing resource to
- 14 capture a second set of image data showing said at least one
- 15 vehicle in the event that said violation probability score
- 16 satisfies a predetermined criteria.
 - 1 53. (New) The method of claim 52, further comprising determining
 - 2 that said predetermined criteria is satisfied in the event that
 - 3 said violation probability score is at least as large as a

- 4 predetermined threshold.
- 1 54. (New) The method of claim 52, further comprising determining
- 2 that said predetermined criteria is satisfied in the event that
- 3 said violation probability score is at least as large as a
- 4 violation probability score for at least one other vehicle
- 5 approaching said traffic signal.
- 1 55. (New) The method of claim 52, wherein said at least one
- 2 violation capturing resource comprises at least one violation
- 3 prediction image capturing device, said violation prediction
- 4 image capturing device providing image data showing at least one
- 5 vehicle approaching said traffic signal.
- 1 56. (New) The method of claim 55, wherein said violation
- 2 prediction image capturing device comprises at least one digital
- 3 camera.

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- 1 57. (New) The method of claim 52, wherein said violation
- 2 probability score further reflects a likelihood that said at
- 3 least one vehicle has violated a red light phase of said traffic
- 4 signal.
- 1 58. (New) The method of claim 52, wherein said violation
- 2 prediction image capturing device comprises at least one video
- 3 camera.
- 1 59. (New) The method of claim 52, further comprising recording a
- 2 plurality of violation images of said at least one vehicle
- 3 approaching said traffic signal in the even that said vehicle has
- 4 a violation probability score at least as high as any other of

- 5 said at least one vehicle approaching said traffic light.
- 1 60. (New) The method of claim 52, further comprising allocating
- 2 violation recording resources responsive to said violation
- 3 probability score.

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- 1 61. (New) The method of claim 60, wherein said violation
- 2 recording resources include at least one violation image
- 3 capturing device.
- 1 62. (New) The method of claim 52, wherein said generating is
- 2 performed by a violation prediction unit comprising software
- 3 executing on a processor.
- 1 63. (New) The method of claim 52, wherein said generating said
- 2 violation probability score is further responsive to a time
- 3 remaining in red light phase input.
- 1 64. (New) The method of claim 52, further comprising recording a
- 2 violation prediction regarding said at least one vehicle
- 3 approaching said traffic signal.
- 1 65. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein said violation
- 2 prediction indicates a predicted violation in a first state, and
- 3 indicates no predicted violation in a second state.
- 1 66. (New) The method of claim 52, further comprising determining
- 2 a current speed by said violation prediction unit for at least
- 3 one vehicle approaching said traffic intersection.
- 1 67. (New) The method of claim 52, further comprising determining



- 2 a current acceleration for said vehicle approaching said traffic
- 3 intersection.
- 1 68. (New) The method of claim 52, further comprising computing a
- 2 time remaining before said vehicle approaching said traffic
- 3 intersection enters said traffic intersection, responsive to
- 4 determination of a current acceleration of said vehicle.
- 1 69. (New) The method of claim 68, further comprising calculating,
- 2 by said violation prediction unit, a deceleration required for
- 3 said vehicle to stop within said time remaining before said
- 4 vehicle enters said traffic intersection.
- 1 70. (New) The method of claim 69, further comprising:
- determining, by said violation prediction unit, whether said
- 3 required deceleration is larger than a specified deceleration
- 4 value limit; and
- 5 updating a violation prediction value for the current frame
- 6 to indicate that a violation is predicted in the event that said
- 7 deceleration is larger than said specified deceleration value
- 8 limit.

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